TABLE OF CONTENTS

Maps and Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Preface Richard G. Hovannisian	xiii
Introduction BEDROSS DER MATOSSIAN	1
The Republic of Armenia: A Contextual Overview RICHARD G. HOVANNISIAN	9
From Nationalist-Socialist to National Socialist? The Shifting Politics of Abraham Giulkhandanian HOURI BERBERIAN	53
Rethinking the Establishment of the First Republic of Armenia: Reactions of the Ottoman-Turkish and Armenian Press in Istanbul (May-October 1918) ARI ŞEKERYAN	89
The Role of Women in the Social and Political Life of the Republic of Armenia (1918-1920) SEDA D. OHANIAN	113
The Subversive Activities of Armenian Bolsheviks: A Critical Factor in Yerevan-Moscow Negotiations (1918-1920) RUBINA PEROOMIAN	133
The Recognition of the First Republic of Armenia in South America (1918-1920) VARTAN MATIOSSIAN	155

viii Table of Contents

The Visit of Rev. Antoine Delpuch to the South Caucasus in 1919: An Attempt to Establish Diplomatic Relations Between the Holy See and Yerevan? JAKUB OSIECKI	181
Domestic Politics in the Republic of Armenia, 1918-1920: A Flip or a Flop GARABET K. MOUMDJIAN	201
The Unrealistic Territorial Demands of the Armenian Republic 1919-1920 GEORGE BOURNOUTIAN	225
Contributors	235
Note on Transliteration	239

LIST OF MAPS AND ILLUSTRATIONS

MAPS

The Transcaucasian Republics, June, 1919	xvi
Map of Armenia Presented by the Armenian	234
National Delegation, 1919	
ILLUSTRATIONS	
Declaration of the Armenian National Council	12
Abraham Giulkhandanian	86
The Abeghian Family	86
Dr. Artashes Abeghian and Abraham Giulkhandanian	87
Armenian Republic passport for Abraham Giulkhandanian	87
Certificate of origin for Abraham Giulkhandanian	88
Verjin Lur newspaper	111
Zhamanak newspaper	111
İkdam newspaper	112
Vakit newspaper	112
Haftalık Gazete	112
Katarine Zalian-Manukian	131
Berjouhi Barseghian	131
Varvare Sahakian	131
Zabel Yesayan	132
Ellen Byuzand	132
Diana Apcar	132
Lola Sassuni	132
Etienne Brasil	180
Antoine Delnuch	190